Contents

Chapter 1 ..... **1**

Overview **1**

1.1 Motivation of the Work *1*

1.2 Objective *1*

1.3 Summary of the Work Done *2*

1.3.1 Molecular Mechanism of Interaction of Curcumin with BSA, Surfactants and Live E. Coli Cell Membrane Revealed by Fluorescence Spectroscopy and Confocal Microscopy[1] 2

1.3.2 Unraveling the Interaction of Diflunisal with Cyclodextrin and Lysozyme by Fluorescence Spectroscopy[2] 2

1.3.3 Probing Single-Molecule Intermittent Coherence Conformation Dynamics and Multistate Transition Kinetic of DNA Holliday Junction by smFRET[3,4] 2

1.4 Plan of the Thesis *3*

Chapter 2 ..... **5**

Introduction **5**

2.1 Protein-Drug Interaction *5*

2.1.1 Bovine Serum Albumin 5

2.1.2 Lysozyme 6

2.2 Carriers for Hydrophobic Drug *7*

2.2.1 Micelle 7

2.2.2 Cyclodextrin 8

2.3 Hydrophobic Drug: A Focus on Curcumin and Diflunisal *9*

2.4 DNA Holliday Junction *10*

2.5 Fluorescence Spectroscopy and Microscopy to Study Biomolecules *12*

Chapter 3 ..... **13**

Method **13**

3.1 Confocal Microscope *13*

3.2 Solvation Dynamics *14*

3.2.1 Basic Principle 14

3.2.2 Time-Resolved Emission Spectrum Calculation 14

3.3 Förster Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET) *15*

3.4 Principle of Total Internal Reflection Microscope *18*

3.4.1 Microscopy Setup 20

3.4.2 Calculation of Critical Angle and the Depth of Penetration. 23

3.4.3 Prism Holder and Prism Holder Carried Arm 24

3.4.4 Emission Path 24

3.4.5 Sample Chamber Preparation 25

3.4.6 Cleaning Procedure 26

3.4.7 KOH Etching Procedure 26

3.4.8 DNA HJ Preparation 26

3.4.9 Preparation of Oxygen Scavenger Solution (Trolox) 27

3.4.10 Preparation of Imaging Buffer (T50) Solution 28

3.5 3.4.11 Immobilization Techniques *28*

Chapter 4 ..... **29**

Molecular Mechanism of Interaction of Curcumin with BSA, Surfactants and Live E. Coli Cell Membrane Revealed by Fluorescence Spectroscopy and Confocal Microscopy[†] 29

4.1 Introduction 29

4.2 Methods 30
4.2.1 Sample Preparation 30
4.2.2 UV-VIS Spectroscopy 30
4.2.3 Fluorescence Spectroscopy 30
4.2.4 Calculation of Binding Isotherm 31
4.2.5 Circular Dichroism (CD) Spectroscopy 31
4.2.6 *E. coli* Bacteria Culture 31
4.2.7 Laser Scanning Confocal Microscopy for FRET Imaging 31
4.2.8 Calculation of FRET Efficiency 32
4.2.9 Computational Details 32
4.2.10 Molecular Docking Analysis 33

4.3 Results & Discussion 33
4.3.1 Partial Unfolding of BSA by Surfactants Revealed by Fluorescence Quenching and CD Spectroscopy 33
4.3.2 Kinetics of Interaction Between Curcumin and BSA in Presence of Surfactants 39
4.3.3 Cat-anionic mixed micelle disfavours partial unfolding of proteins 41
4.3.4 Heterogeneous Interaction between Curcumin and C102 in Live E.Coli observed by FRET Imaging 44

4.4 Conclusion 47

Chapter 5 49

Unravelling the Interaction of Diflunisal with Cyclodextrin and Lysozyme by Fluorescence Spectroscopy[†] 49

5.1 Introduction 49

5.2 Methods 50
5.2.1 Steady-State Absorption and Fluorescence Spectroscopy 50
5.2.2 Circular Dichroism Spectroscopy 50
5.2.3 Calculations of Fluorescence Quantum Yield 50
5.2.4 Solvation Dynamics 51
5.2.5 Time-resolved Fluorescence Resonance Energy Transfer 51
5.2.6 Molecular Dynamic (MD) Simulation 52

5.3 Results and Discussion 52
5.3.1 Host-Guest Interaction Between Cyclodextrins and Diflunisal 52
5.3.2 Molecular Dynamics Simulation of Diflunisal-Cyclodextrin Complex 57
5.3.3 Interaction of Lysozyme-Diflunisal Complex 59
5.3.4 Solvation Dynamics of Lysozyme-Diflunisal Complex 62
5.3.5 Molecular Dynamics Simulation to Study Interaction of Diflunisal with Lysozyme 63
5.3.6 Interaction of Cyclodextrins with Lysozyme 64
5.3.7 Influence of Cyclodextrins on the Binding of Diflunisal and Lysozyme 65
5.3.8 Interaction between Lysozyme and Diflunisal Studied by FRET 67
5.3.9 Excitation-Emission Matrix Spectroscopy (EEMS) Analysis of the Formation of the Lysozyme-Diflunisal-CD complex 68

5.4 Conclusion 70

Chapter 6 73

Probing Single-Molecule Intermittent Coherence Conformation Dynamics and Multistate Transition Kinetic of DNA Holliday Junction by smFRET[†] 73

6.1 Introduction 73

6.2 Methods 74
6.2.1 Auto-Correlation and Cross-Correlations Calculation 74
6.2.2 Calculation of 2nd Order TCF 74
6.2.3 Macrostate and Free Energy Minima Calculation 74
6.2.4 The Analytical Expression of The Kinetic Rate Calculation for N= 3 System 75

6.3 Results and Discussion *76*
6.3.1 . smFRET to Study the Conformation Heterogeneity 76
6.3.2 Intermittently Coherent Conformational Fluctuation in DNA 78
6.3.3 Coherence Frequency in DNA HJ Conformations 80
6.3.4 Analysis of Stochastic Correlation Frequency and 2D Regional Correlation 81
6.3.5 Analysis of TCF Calculates the Rate of Conformational Changes and Activation Energy 83

6.4 Conclusion *86*

Chapter 7 ..... **87**

Differential Mg^{2+} Deposition on DNA Holliday Junctions Dictates the Rate and Stability of Conformational Exchange † **87**

7.1 Introduction *87*

7.2 Method *87*
7.2.1 Coarse-grained and All-atom Simulation Methodology 87

7.3 Results & Discussion *92*
7.3.1 smFRET from DNA HJ Shows Real-Time Dynamic Transition of States in Millisecond Time-Scale 92
7.3.2 State Conformation Transition Dynamics in DNA HJ Revealed by smFRET Experiment and TCF Analysis, MD simulation for Exact Quantification of Thermodynamic Feasibility 94
7.3.3 Time Correlation Function (TCF) Formalism Describes the Rates and Time-Scale of Conformational Exchange in the 3-State Model of HJ 97
7.3.4 Free-Energy Landscape of Conformational State Determining the Transition Barrier 99
7.3.5 Differential Mg^{2+} Adsorbance Dictate Conformational Exchange and Stability in HJ 103

7.4 Conclusion *107*

Conclusion **109**

Appendix-I **111**

References **113**